



Appendix C

Two Geographic Guides

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Introduction

This appendix consists of two geographic guides. The first is a guide to old and new names of countries and other areas (pages 10.1 through 10.7). The second is a guide to geographic designations for ports of entry for fruits, herbs, and vegetables (pages 10.9 through 10.10).

Geographic Guide to Old and New Names for Countries and Other Areas

A

Abu Dhabi, see United Arab Emirates

Abyssinia, now Ethiopia

Aden Protectorate, now Democratic Republic of South Yemen

A.E.F. = French Equatorial Africa q.v.

Ajman, see United Arab Emirates

American Samoa, a dependent state of the United States

Americas, the, includes North America, Central America, and South America together

Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, now Sudan

Anguilla, independent island in the West Indies; formerly St. Christopher–Nevis–Anguilla

A.O.F. = French West Africa q.v.

Armenia, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Aruba, a dependent state of The Netherlands

Asia, a continent occupying the eastern part of the Eurasian land mass and adjacent islands and separated from Europe by the Ural Mountains

Australian Territory of Papua, now Papua New Guinea

Azerbaijan, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

B

Bangladesh, formerly East Pakistan

Basutoland, now Lesotho

Bechuanaland, now Botswana

Belarus, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Belau, see Palau

Belgian Congo, now Zaire

Belize, formerly British Honduras

Benin, formerly Dahomey

Bermuda, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Bombay, renamed Mumbai

Borneo, see Indonesia

Borneo, North, see Sabah

Bosnia and Hercegovina, formerly part of Yugoslavia

Botswana, formerly Bechuanaland

Britain, includes England, Wales, and Scotland preferred to Great Britain, see United Kingdom

British Cameroons, now partly (S) in Cameroon partly (N) in Nigeria

British Guiana, now Guyana

British Honduras, now Belize

British Somaliland, now Somalia

British Virgin Islands, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Burkina Faso, formerly Upper Volta

Burma, now Myanmar

Burundi, formerly part of Ruanda Urundi

C

Cambodia, formerly Kampuchea, see Indo-China and Khmer Republic

Cameroon, formerly British and French (W & E) Cameroons

Canary Islands, a group of islands off the northwestern coast of Africa comprising two provinces of Spain

Caroline Islands, except for the Palau islands group, now Federated States of Micronesia

Cayman Islands, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Celebes, see Indonesia

Ceylon, now Sri Lanka

Central African Republic, formerly Central African Empire, and Oubangui-Chari. Part of French Equatorial Africa

Chad, formerly part of French Equatorial Africa

Channel Island, a group of nine British islands in the English Channel of Normandy including the islands of **Jersey**, **Guernsey**, and the dependencies of Guernsey—**Alderney**, **Brechou**, **Great Sark**, **Little Sark**, **Herm**, **Jethou**, and **Lihou** China, officially People's Republic of China. May also refer to the offshore island of Taiwan (Republic of China)

Christmas Island, a dependent state of Australia

Chuuk, formerly Truk, a Federated State of Micronesia

Cocos (Keeling) Island, a dependent state of Australia

Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands, part of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

Comoro Islands, includes Islamic Federal Republic of the Comoros and Mayotte—islands at the northern entrance of the Mozambique Channel

Congo, Democratic Republic of the, formerly Zaire

Congo, Republic of the, formerly part of French Equatorial Africa

Cook Islands, a dependent state of New Zealand

Cote d'Ivoire, formerly Ivory

Croatia, formerly part of Yugoslavia

Czech Republic, formerly part of Czechoslovakia

Czechoslovakia, now split into the nations of Czech Republic and Slovakia

D & E

Dahomey, formerly part of French West Africa, now Benin

Democratic Republic of South Yemen, formerly Aden Protectorate

Djibouti, formerly French Territory of the Afars and Issas

Dubai, see United Arab Emirates

Dutch Guiana, now Suriname

Dutch West Indies, see Netherland Antilles

East Germany, now Federal Republic of Germany

East Jerusalem

Egypt, not the United Arab Republic

Eire, see Irish Republic

Ellice Islands, now Tuvalu

Equatorial Guinea, formerly Spanish Guinea

Eritrea, formerly a part of Ethiopia

Estonia, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Ethiopia, preferred name for Abyssinia

Europe, a continent that extends westward from a line marked unofficially by the Dardanelles, the Black Sea, the Ural River, and the Ural Mountains

F

Faeroe Islands, a dependent state of Denmark

Falkland Islands, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Federated States of Micronesia, formerly part of Trust Territory the Pacific Islands, includes Yap, Truk, Pohnpel, and Kosrae

Formosa, see Taiwan

France, Metropolitan, the European part of France

French Cameroon (Cameroun), now Cameroon

French Equatorial Africa, now divided into Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo,

Gabon

French Guiana, a dependent state of France

French Guinea, now Guinea

French Polynesia, dependent state of France, includes Austral Islands (includes Tubuai), Marquesas Islands, Society Islands (includes Tahiti), and Tuamotu Archipelago (includes Gambier Islands)

French Territory of the Afars and Issas, now Djibouti

French West Africa, now divided into Benin, Burkina Faso, Cote d'Ivoire, Guinea, Mali, Mauritius, Niger, Togo

Fujairah, see United Arab Emirates

G

Gabon, formerly part of French Equatorial Africa

Gaza Strip, see Israel

Georgia, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

German Democratic Republic, now Federal Republic of Germany

Germany, Federal Republic of

Ghana, formerly Gold Coast

Gibraltar, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Gilbert Islands, now Kiribati

Goa, now India

Golan Heights, see Israel

Gold Coast, now Ghana

Grande-Terre, see Mayotte

Great Britain, see Britain

Greenland, a dependent state of Denmark

Guadeloupe, a dependent state of France

Guam, a dependent state of the United States

Guernsey, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Guinea, formerly French Guinea, part of French West Africa

Guinea-Bissau, formerly Portugese Guinea

Guyana, formerly British Guiana

H & I

Hispanola, an island of the West Indies occupied in the west by the Republic of Haiti and in the center and east by the Dominican Republic

Holland, see The Netherlands

Hong Kong, a dependent state of United Kingdom, reverts to People's Republic of China in 1997

Indo-China, now Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam

Indonesia, includes Borneo, Celebes, Java, Sumatra, Timor, and West Irian

Iran, formerly Persia

Ireland, see Irish Republic and Northern Ireland

Irish Republic, preferred name for Eire

Isle of Man, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Israel, formerly Palestine

Italian Somaliland, now Somalia

Ivory Coast, now Cote d'Ivoire (formerly a part of French West Africa)

J & K

Jan Mayen, a dependent state of Norway

Java, see Indonesia

Jersey, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Kampuchea, see Cambodia or Khmer Republic

Kazakhstan, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Keeling (also Cocos Islands), a group of 27 islets lying in the Indian Ocean southwest of Sumatra, and administered by Australia

Khmer Republic, preferred name Cambodia

Kiribati, formerly Gilbert Islands

Kosrae, a Federated State of Micronesia

Kyrgyzstan, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

L & M

Laos, see Indo-China

Latvia, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Lesotho, formerly Basutoland

Lithuania, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Macau, a dependent state of Portugal

Macedonia, formerly part of Yugoslavia

Madagascar, now preferred name for Malagasy Republic

Malagasy Republic, generally known as Madagascar

Malawi, formerly Nyasaland

Malay Archipelago, a group of islands in the Indian and Pacific Oceans, including Sumatra, Java,

Borneo, Sulawesi (formerly Celebes), Timor, Nusa Tenggara, Moluccas, Philippines, and sometimes New Guinea

Malaya, now West Malaysia

Malaysia, includes West Malaysia, Sabah, and Sarawak

Mali, formerly part of French West Africa

Marshall Islands, Republic of, formerly part of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

Martinique, a dependent state of France

Mauritania, formerly part of French West Africa

Mayotte, the eastern most of the Comoro Islands and includes Grande-Terre and Pamandzi

Metropolitan France, the European part of France

Moldova, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Montenegro, along with Serbia, reformed into Yugoslavia

Montserrat, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Mozambique, formerly Portugese East Africa

Mumbai, formerly Bombay

Muscat and Oman, now Oman

Myanmar, formerly Burma

N

Namibia, a dependent state of South Africa, formerly South West Africa

Netherland Antilles, a dependent state of The Netherlands, formerly Dutch West Indies

Netherlands, The, preferred name for Holland Dutch

Neutral Zone, territory between Saudi Arabia and Iraq

Nevis, now St. Kitts – Nevis

New Caledonia, a dependent state of France

New Guinea (east part of the island), now Papua New Guinea

New Guinea (west part of the island), see Indonesia

New Herbides, now Vanuatu

Niger, formerly part of French West Africa

Niue, a dependent state of New Zealand

Norfolk Island, a dependent state of Australia

North America, abbreviate N.A. The northern continent of the Western Hemisphere extending from the Colombia—Panama border in the south through Central America, the United States (except Hawaii), Canada, and the Arctic Archipelago to the northern tip of Greenland.

North Borneo, now Sabah

Northern Ireland, part of the United Kingdom

Northern Rhodesia, now Zambia

Nyasaland, now Malawi

O & P

Oceania, islands in the Indian and Pacific Oceans, approximately between 100° east longitude and 150° west longitude; customarily including Australia and New Zealand

Oman, formerly also called Muscat and Oman

Oubangui-Chari, now Central African Republic

Pakistan (E), see Bangladesh

Palau, Republic of, one of the Islands in the Western Caroline Islands

Palestine, now Israel

Pamandzi, see Mayotte

Papua New Guinea, formerly Australian Territory of Papua and U.N. Trust Territory of New Guinea

Persia, now Iran

Pitcairn Island, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Pohnpel (Ponape), a Federated State of Micronesia

Portugese East Africa, now Mozambique

Portugese Guinea, now Guinea-Bissau

Puerto Rico, a commonwealth of the United States

R

Ras al-khaimah, see United Arab Emirates

Reunion, a dependent state of France

Rhodesia, now Zimbabwe

Rodrigues Island, an island dependency of the western Indian Ocean state of Mauritius

Ruanda (Rwanda), formerly part of Ruanda Urundi

Ruanda Urundi, now Ruanda and Burundi

Russia, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Ryukyu Islands, a portion of Japan in the Pacific Ocean between Kyushu, Japan, and Taiwan

S

Sabah, formerly N. Borneo, see Malaysia

Saint Christopher, now St. Kitts – Nevis

Saint Helena and Dependencies, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Saint Kitts now St. Kitts – Nevis

Saint Pierre and Miquelon, a dependent state of France

Sarawak, see Malaysia

Serbia along with Montenegro, reformed into Yugoslavia

Sharjah, see United Arab Emirates

Siam, now Thailand

Singapore, now independent

Slovakia, formerly part of Czechoslovakia

Slovena, formerly part of Yugoslavia

Somalia, formerly British and Italian Somaliland

Somaliland, now Somalia

South America, abbreviate S.A. The southern of the two continents of the Western Hemisphere

South West Africa, now Namibia

Southeast Asia, a region generally considered to include Indo-China, Malaysia, Singapore,

Indonesia, Republic of the Philippines, Brunei, and Portuguese Timor

Southern Rhodesia, now Zimbabwe

Spanish Guinea, now Equatorial Guinea

Spanish Sahara, ceded to Morocco

Sri Lanka, formerly Ceylon

Sudan, formerly Anglo-Egyptian Sudan

Sumatra, see Indonesia

Suriname (Surinam), formerly Dutch Guiana

Svalbard, a dependent state of Norway

T

Taiwan, preferred name for Formosa

Tajikistan, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Tanganyika, part of Tanzania

Tanzania, formerly in part Tanganyika

Thailand, formerly Siam

Thursday Island, a municipality of Queensland, Australia

Timor, see Indonesia

Togo, formerly part of French West Africa

Togoland, the French eastern sector now Togo; the British western section now Ghana

Tokelau, a dependent state of New Zealand

Trucial Oman, now United Arab Emirates

Truk, see Chuuk

Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, formerly a dependent state of the United States, includes Palau, Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, and Republic of Marshall Islands

Turkmenistan, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Turks and Caicos Islands, a dependent state of United Kingdom

Tuvalu, formerly Ellice Islands

U & V

Ukraine, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Umm al-Qaiwain, see United Arab Emirates

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, now split into the independent states of Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan

United Arab Emirates, formerly Trucial Oman. The union of seven emirates; Abu Dhabi and

Dubai, Ajman, Sharjah, Umm al-Qaiwain, Ras al-Khaimah, and Fujairah

United Arab Republic, see Egypt

United Kingdom, Britain and Northern Ireland

Upper Volta, formerly part of French West Africa, now Burkina Faso

U.N. Trust Territory of New Guinea, now Papua New Guinea

Uzbekistan, formerly part of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Vanuatu, formerly New Hebrides

Vietnam, see Indo-China

Virgin Islands (of the U.S.), a dependent state of the United States

W

Wallis and Futuna, a dependent state of France

West Germany, see Federal Republic of Germany

Western Hemisphere, the vertical half of the earth that lies chiefly to the west of the Atlantic Ocean and includes all of North and South America, the surrounding waters, and all neighboring islands

West Bank, see Israel

West Indies, the islands lying between North and South America, the Caribbean Sea, and the Atlantic Ocean including the Bahamas, the Greater Antilles, and the Lesser Antilles **but excluding** the chain of islands adjacent and parallel to the north coast of South America, the largest of which are Aruba, Curacao, Bonaire, Tortuga, Margarita, and Trinidad and Tobago

West Indies, principal countries are: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados,

Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe (and St. Barthelemy), Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nevis, St. Eustatius, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Martin, St. Vincent, and the Grenadines, Turks and Caicos Islands, and Virgin Islands

West Irian, see Indonesia

Y – Z

Yap, a Federated State of Micronesia

Yugoslavia, split into the countries of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia, and Slovenia. Serbia and Montenegro reformed into Yugoslavia.

Zaire, now Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Zambia, formerly Northern Rhodesia

Zanzibar, part of Tanzania

Zimbabwe, formerly Southern Rhodesia and Rhodesia

Geographic Designations for Ports of Entry for Fruits, Herbs, and Vegetables

Port	Area	Port	Area
Albuquerque, NM	ALL	Hidalgo, TX	MB
Anchorage, AK	AK	Hilo, HI	HI
Andrews AFB, MD	ALL	Honolulu, HI	HI
Atlanta, GA	SAG	Houston, TX	SAG
		Huntsville, AL	SAG
Baltimore, MD	NA		
Bangor, ME	NA	Indianapolis, IN	ALL
Baton Rouge, LA	SAG		
Blaine, WA	NP	Jacksonville, FL	SAG
Boston, MA	NA	Jamaica, NY	NA
Brooklyn, NY	NA		
Brownsville, TX	SAG	Kahului, HI	HI
Buffalo, NY	NA	Kailua-Kona, HI	HI
		Kansas City, MO	ALL
Calexico, CA	ALL	Key West, FL	SAG
Cape Canaveral, FL	SAG		
Charleston, SC	SAG	Lake Charles, LA	SAG
Charlotte, NC	ALL	Laredo, TX	MB
Chicago, IL	NA	Las Vegas, NV	ALL
Cleveland, OH	NA	Lihue, HI	HI
Columbus, NM	MB	Lincoln, NE	ALL
Columbus, OH	ALL	Little Rock, AR	ALL
Corpus Christi, TX	SAG	Long Beach, CA	ALL
		Los Angeles IA, CA	ALL
Dallas-Ft. Worth, TX	SAG		
Del Rio, TX	MB	Mayaguez, PR	PR
Denver, CO	ALL	McGuire AFB, NJ	NA
Des Moines, IA	ALL	Memphis, TN	SAG
Douglas, AZ	MB	Miami, FL	SAG
Dover, DE	NA	Milwaukee, WI	NA
Dulles, VA	NA	Minneapolis, MN	ALL
Duluth, MN	ALL	Mobile, AL	SAG
		Morehead City, NC	SAG
Eagle Pass, TX	MB		
El Paso, TX	MB	Nashville, TN	ALL
Elizabeth, NJ	NA	New Bedford, MA	NA
Erlanger, KY	ALL	New Orleans, LA	SAG
		Newburgh, NY	NA
Fayetteville, NC	ALL	Nogales, AZ	MB
Ft. Lauderdale, FL	SAG	Norfolk, VA	NA
Ft. Myers, FL	SAG		
Ft. Pierce FL	SAG	Oakland, CA	ALL
		Oklahoma City, OK	ALL
Galveston, TX	SAG	Ontario, CA	ALL
Groton, CT	NA	Orlando, FL	SAG
Gulfport, MS	SAG		

Appendix C: Two Geographic Guides
Geographic Designations for Ports of Entry for Fruits, Herbs, and Vegetables

Port	Area	Port	Area
Pensacola, FL	SAG	Salt Lake City, UT	ALL
Pharr, TX	MB	San Antonio, TX	SAG
Philadelphia, PA	NA	San Diego, CA	ALL
Phoenix, AZ	ALL	San Francisco, CA	ALL
Pittsburgh, PA	ALL	San Jose, CA	ALL
Ponce, PR	PR	San Juan, PR	PR
Port Arthur, TX	SAG	San Luis, AZ	MB
Port Hueneme, CA	ALL	Santa Teresa, NM	MB
Portland, ME	NA	Savannah, GA	ALL
Portland, OR	NP	Seattle, WA	NP
Presidio, TX	MB	St. Albans, VT	NA
Progreso, TX	MB	St. Charles, MO	ALL
Pt. Huron, ME	NA	St. Crois, VI	VI
		St. Thomas, VI	VI
Raleigh, NC	SAG	Stockton, CA	ALL
Reno, NV	ALL		
Richmond, VA	SAG	Tacoma, WA	NP
Roma, TX	MB	Tampa, FL	SAG
Romulus, MI	ALL	Toledo, OH	NA
Roosevelt Roads, PR	PR	Tucson, AZ	ALL
Rouses Point, NY	NA		
		Vandalia, OH	ALL
		Victoria, TX	SAG
		Wallingford, CT	NA
		Warwick, RI	NA
		West Palm Beach, FL	SAG
		Wilmington, DE	NA
		Wilmington, NC	SAG
		Windsor Locks, CT	NA